

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A method for supporting an interworking between a Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN) and a mobile communications system, the mobile communications system having a first Support Node for interfacing a radio access network to a core network and a second Support Node for interfacing the mobile communications system to a second communications system, the method comprising the steps of:
 - providing an interworking function (IWF) associated with the WLAN and coupled to the mobile communications system;
 - 10 establishing at least one Tunneling Protocol – User plane tunnel between the IWF and the second Support Node for transferring data signals; and
 - establishing at least one Tunneling Protocol – Control plane tunnel between the first Support Node and the second Support Node for transferring control signals.
- 15 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the mobile communications network comprises a UMTS network, the first Support Node comprises a Serving General Packet Radio Service (GPRS) Support Node (SGSN), the second Support Node comprises a Gateway GPRS Support Node (GGSN), the Tunneling Protocol - User plane tunnel comprises a GPRS Tunneling Protocol - User Plane (GTP-U) tunnel, and the Tunneling Protocol - Control Plane tunnel comprises a GPRS Tunneling Protocol - Control Plane (GTP-C) tunnel.
- 25 3. The method of claim 2, wherein the IWF is configured as a logical SGSN with respect to the data signals.
4. The method of claim 2, wherein said step of establishing the at least one GTP-U tunnel comprises the step of defining a GTP tunnel in a GTP-U for at least one Packet Data Protocol (PDP) context in at least one of the GGSN and the IWF.
- 30 5. The method of claim 2, wherein said step of establishing the at least one GTP-C tunnel comprises the step of defining a GTP tunnel in a GTP-C for at least one Radio Access Bearer (RAB).

6. The method of claim 2, wherein said step of establishing the at least one GTP-C tunnel comprises the step of defining a GTP tunnel in a GTP-C for at least one Packet Data Protocol (PDP) context with a same PDP address and Access Point Name (APN) for tunnel management messages.

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7. The method of claim 2, wherein a GTP-C carries GPRS mobility management functions.

8. The method of claim 2, further comprising the step of providing access 10 to both the WLAN and the mobile communications system through a single point of attachment consisting of the GGSN.

9. The method of claim 2, wherein the Core Network includes, the GGSN 15 and the SGSN, and the method further includes the step of maintaining a connection between a User Equipment (UE) and the CN while diverting data to the UE through the at least one GTP-U tunnel between the GGSN and the IWF.

10. The method of claim 2, wherein the mobile communications network comprises a Radio Network Controller (RNC) and the IWF is disposed on a WLAN 20 side of the interworking, and the step of establishing the at least one GTP-U tunnel couples the IWF of the WLAN to the GGSN of the mobile communications network while bypassing the RNC and the SGSN of the mobile communications network.

11. The method of claim 2, further comprising the steps of: 25 authenticating a User Equipment (UE) by the mobile communications network; communicating a result of said authenticating step to the IWF through the GGSN.

12. The method of claim 2, further comprising the steps of: 30 registering a WLAN coverage area as a different Routing Area (RA) with the mobile communications network; and specifying an IWF address and Tunnel Endpoint Identifiers (TEIDs) for said step of establishing the at least one GTP-U tunnel, when one of a Packet Data Protocol (PDP) request of a modify PDP request is received from a User Equipment

(UE).

13. The method of claim 2, further comprising the steps of:
employing the GGSN as a Foreign Agent (FA) to handle UE mobility; and
informing the SGSN to establish the at least one GTP-U tunnel.

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14. The method of claim 2, further comprising the step of employing
encryption used by the mobile communications network for a user connecting to the
WLAN.

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15. An apparatus for supporting an interworking between a Wireless Local
Area Network (WLAN) and mobile communications network, the mobile
communications network having a first Support Node for interfacing a radio access
network to a core network and a second Support Node for interfacing the mobile
15 communications system to a second communications system, the interworking being
facilitated by an InterWorking Function (IWF), the apparatus comprising:
means for establishing at least one Tunneling Protocol – User plane tunnel
between the IWF and the second Support Node for transferring data signals; and
means for establishing at least one Tunneling Protocol – Control plane tunnel
20 between the first Support Node and the second Support Node for transferring control
signals.

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16. The apparatus according to claim 15, wherein the first Support Node
comprises Serving General Packet Radio Service (GPRS) Support Node (SGSN), the
second Support Node comprises Gateway GPRS Support Node (GGSN), the
Tunneling Protocol – User plane tunnel comprises a GPRS Tunneling Protocol –
User plane (GTP-U) tunnel, and the Tunneling Protocol – Control plane (GTP-C)
tunnel.

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17. The apparatus of claim 16, wherein the IWF is configured as a logical
SGSN with respect to the data signals.

18. The apparatus of claim 16, wherein said means for establishing the at
least one GTP-U tunnel comprises means for defining a GTP tunnel in a GTP-U for at

least one Packet Data Protocol (PDP) context in at least one of the GGSN and the IWF.

19. The apparatus of claim 16, wherein said means for establishing the at least one GTP-C tunnel comprises means for defining a GTP tunnel in a GTP-C for at least one Radio Access Bearer (RAB).

20. The apparatus of claim 16, wherein said means for establishing the at least one GTP-C tunnel comprises means for defining a GTP tunnel in a GTP-C for at least one Packet Data Protocol (PDP) context with a same PDP address and Access Point Name (APN) for tunnel management messages.

21. The apparatus of claim 16, wherein a GTP-C carries GPRS mobility management functions.

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22. The apparatus of claim 16, further comprising means for providing access to both the WLAN and the mobile communications network through a single point of attachment consisting of the GGSN.